

# 2 Samuel 4

Chapter 4 of 24 · 12 Verses · Authorized King James Version

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## **Ishbosheth Murdered**

<sup>1</sup> And when Saul's son heard that Abner was dead in Hebron, his hands were feeble, and all the Israelites were troubled.

<sup>2</sup> And Saul's son had two men that were captains of bands: the name of the one was Baanah, and the name of the other Rechab, the sons of Rimmon a Beerothite, of the children of Benjamin: (for Beeroth also was reckoned to Benjamin:

<sup>3</sup> And the Beerothites fled to Gittaim, and were sojourners there until this day.)

<sup>4</sup> And Jonathan, Saul's son, had a son that was lame of his feet. He was five years old when the tidings came of Saul and Jonathan out of Jezreel, and his nurse took him up, and fled: and it came to pass, as she made haste to flee, that he fell, and became lame. And his name was Mephibosheth.

<sup>5</sup> And the sons of Rimmon the Beerothite, Rechab and Baanah, went, and came about the heat of the day to the house of Ish-bosheth, who lay on a bed at noon.

<sup>6</sup> And they came thither into the midst of the house, as though they would have fetched wheat; and they smote him under the fifth rib: and Rechab and Baanah his brother escaped.

<sup>7</sup> For when they came into the house, he lay on his bed in his bedchamber, and they smote him, and slew him, and beheaded him, and took his head, and gat them away through the plain all night.

<sup>8</sup> And they brought the head of Ish-bosheth unto David to Hebron, and said to the king, Behold the head of Ish-bosheth the son of Saul thine enemy, which sought thy life; and the LORD hath avenged my lord the king this day of Saul, and of his seed.

**9** And David answered Rechab and Baanah his brother, the sons of Rimmon the Beerothite, and said unto them, As the LORD liveth, who hath redeemed my soul out of all adversity,

**10** When one told me, saying, Behold, Saul is dead, thinking to have brought good tidings, I took hold of him, and slew him in Ziklag, who thought that I would have given him a reward for his tidings:

**11** How much more, when wicked men have slain a righteous person in his own house upon his bed? shall I not therefore now require his blood of your hand, and take you away from the earth?

**12** And David commanded his young men, and they slew them, and cut off their hands and their feet, and hanged them up over the pool in Hebron. But they took the head of Ish-bosheth, and buried it in the sepulchre of Abner in Hebron.

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## HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

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### **Blood** — דָּם (Dam)

Blood

The Hebrew **dam** (דָּם) means blood—representing life itself. 'The life of the flesh is in the blood' (Leviticus 17:11), and blood was required for atonement, foreshadowing Christ's sacrifice.

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### **Lord** — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יהוה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

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### **Redeem** — גָּאַל (Gaal)

To redeem, act as kinsman-redeemer

The Hebrew **gaal** (גָּאַל) means to redeem or act as kinsman-redeemer (go'el)—buying back family property or relatives. It foreshadows Christ redeeming His people through His blood.

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### **Righteous** — צַדִּיק (Tzaddik)

Righteous one

The Hebrew **tzaddik** (צַדִּיק) describes one who is righteous, just, or lawful—conforming to God's standard. From the root tzedek (צֶדֶק), meaning righteousness or justice.

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## CROSS REFERENCES

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**2 Samuel 4:1**    **Parallel theme:** Ezra 4:4; Isaiah 13:7; Jeremiah 6:24

**2 Samuel 4:2**    **Parallel theme:** Joshua 9:17; 18:25

**2 Samuel 4:3**    **Parallel theme:** 1 Samuel 31:7; Nehemiah 11:33

**2 Samuel 4:4**    **Parallel theme:** 2 Samuel 9:3; 9:6; 1 Samuel 29:1; 29:11; 1 Chronicles 8:34; 9:40

**2 Samuel 4:6**    **Parallel theme:** 2 Samuel 2:23

**2 Samuel 4:8**    **References Lord:** 1 Samuel 25:29. **References David:** 1 Samuel 23:15.  
**Parallel theme:** 2 Samuel 22:48

**2 Samuel 4:9**    **Redemption:** Genesis 48:16; 1 Kings 1:29; Psalms 34:22; 71:23; 103:4; 107:2.  
**References Lord:** Psalms 34:17

**2 Samuel 4:11**    **Blood:** Psalms 9:12

**2 Samuel 4:12**    **Parallel theme:** 2 Samuel 3:32. **References David:** 2 Samuel 1:15

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